

1 Letter To Hebrews (Natsarim) #1

- Introduction & Overview

2 Introduction

- Author: ?????? "Jewish"
- 1st Hand Knowledge of the Apostles
- Audience: Netsarim / The Way: Predominately Jewish
- Intimate knowledge of Torah & Tenach
- Written: Hebrew / Aramaic / Style: Midrash
- Date: 64AD ??? / Prior To Temple Destruction (70AD)

3 Knowledge of Torah / Tenach

4 Torah & Tenach

5 Nebo / Promised Land

6 In Context/ Jeremiah 31:31

- Behold the days are coming, says the LORD when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah...not according to the covenant that I made with their fathers in the day that I took them by the hand to lead them out of the land of Egypt, My covenant which they broke, though I was a husband to them, says the LORD.

7 One Big Midrash

- Pishat : Plain meaning of the text
- Remez: Lesson of the text
- Drash/Midrash: analogy, discussion for deeper meaning
- Sod: Mystery Meaning: Hidden meaning

8 Body of the Midrash

- Introduction: 1:1-3 God Speaks
- 5Major topics (midrash)
 - Ch. 1-2 Drash: Angel & torah
 - Ch. 3-4 Drash: Yeshua & Moses
 - Ch. 5-7 Drash: Melchizedek & Levitical priests
 - Ch. 8-10 Drash: Sacrifices & Covenant
 - Ch. 11-13 Drash: Faith & Sinai

9 Goals of the Midrash

- 1. Yeshua is superior to all
 - Angels/Torah (written), Moses, Tabernacle, Priests, Sacrifices
- 2. All speak of Yeshua (reason for)
 - 1-2 angels/Lowered himself (Yeshua is Torah)
 - 3-4 Moses Lead Israel/Yeshua leads, (Way to New Creation)
 - 5-7 Priest offerings/ Yeshua is Offering, (Eternal Priest)
 - 8-10 Sacrifices continually/ Yeshua Once (Perfect Sacrifice)

10 Hall of Faith (Hebrew)

- 11-13: Examples of Faith (Works)
- Look up all quotations in context: Key verse 8:8 New Covenant
 - Christian View & Natsarim (Hebrew) view

- Replacement is not a theme

11 **Modern Christianity**

- Abrogation of the Law with Covenant
- New Way for Gentiles
- Reality: Goal and Continuation of The Law & Story...Eternal Marriage (Not in Midrash)
- Key Verse: 8:8 Behold the days are coming, says the LORD when I will make a new covenant with the house of Israel and with the house of Judah...

12 **Adding & Taking Away...**

- Septuagint: Hebrews 8:-12 / Jeremiah 38:31
- Meseoric: Jeremiah 31:31 (v31:b though I was a husband to them/ Removed.) (ch 33:14-26 -Removed)
- Church:Hebrews: Part of the proof that God was done with Israel, and now the Gentile Church had taken the all the blessings, and God just left all the curses upon the Jews...
- Today's Update: 2 Separate Plans now

13 **Introduction 1:1-3**

- In The Past: Prophets...
 - Noah, Abraham, Jacob, Joseph, Moses (Torah), David, Daniel, Jeremiah
- Now Yeshua/Son, We hear His Voice: Proverbs 30:4-6 (Not Add)
- 3...brightness of God's glory & Express Image of His Person
- Yeshua is Yahovah our Elohim, Echad (1) John 10:29-30 (One) / Col 1:15-18 (Image)/ 1John 2:23 "Deny Son, Deny Father"

14 **Yeshua is Redeemer, King Of Israel**

- John 1:1 Midrash of Genesis (Aleph-Tav "WORD")
- Isaiah 44:1-6 Thus says Yahovah, The King of Israel, And His Redeemer, Yahovah of Armies; I am the First and the Last (Aleph-Tav); besides Me there is no Elohim (God)
- Phil 2:8 and being found in appearance as a man He humbled himself...
- Now exalted, sharing Father's Throne, above angels...